



What Every Director Should Know About The Prospectus

A prospectus is the document investors read before buying shares in your IPO. Every word in it is a director's personal liability. Misstatements. Omissions. Projections. The prospectus is the biggest director exposure at IPO.

Statutory and Criminal Liability

Everything in the prospectus is a director statement. Everything can become a lawsuit.



Civil lawsuits from investors who relied on the prospectus



Criminal charges for knowingly including false statements



Personal liability applies across APAC markets

The prospectus is signed by the directors. So is the exposure.



Roadshow Statements Travel With the Prospectus

Roadshow statements aren't in the formal prospectus, but investors rely on them. They carry the same liability as the prospectus.



What executives say in roadshows matters to investors



Oral statements become evidence in lawsuits



Directors are liable for what they say, not just what they write

The prospectus extends beyond the document. It's everything directors say about the offering.



Forward-Looking Projections Carry Their Own Tail

Projections in the prospectus carry liability when the company misses them.



Projections shape investor expectations



Stock price drops trigger shareholder lawsuits



Directors are sued when guidance doesn't happen

Directors sign off on projections. Directors carry the liability when they miss.

Continuum

Misstatements and Omissions Are Both Liability

Liability comes from both false statements and missing information.



False statements trigger shareholder lawsuits



Missing information triggers regulatory action



Investors can sue either way

The prospectus is a liability document. Every word and every silence counts.

The First Three Years Are The Highest Risk

The first three years after IPO are the highest-risk period. Stock volatility is high. Investors hold companies to prospectus promises.



Most shareholder lawsuits happen in years one to three after IPO



Stock price drops trigger litigation



Prospectus becomes the benchmark for performance

The prospectus creates the liability benchmark. The first three years test it most.



The Prospectus Is The Exposure

**Every word in the prospectus is a director's personal liability.
From the moment it's filed through the first three years of
trading, directors carry the risk.**



Understand prospectus liability before you go public.

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